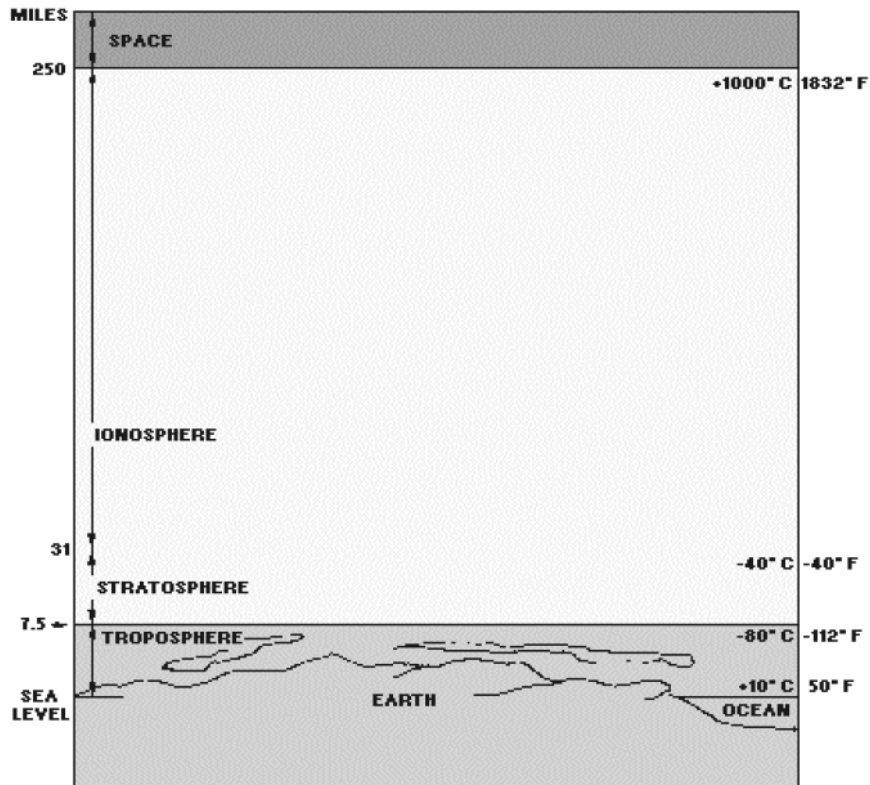
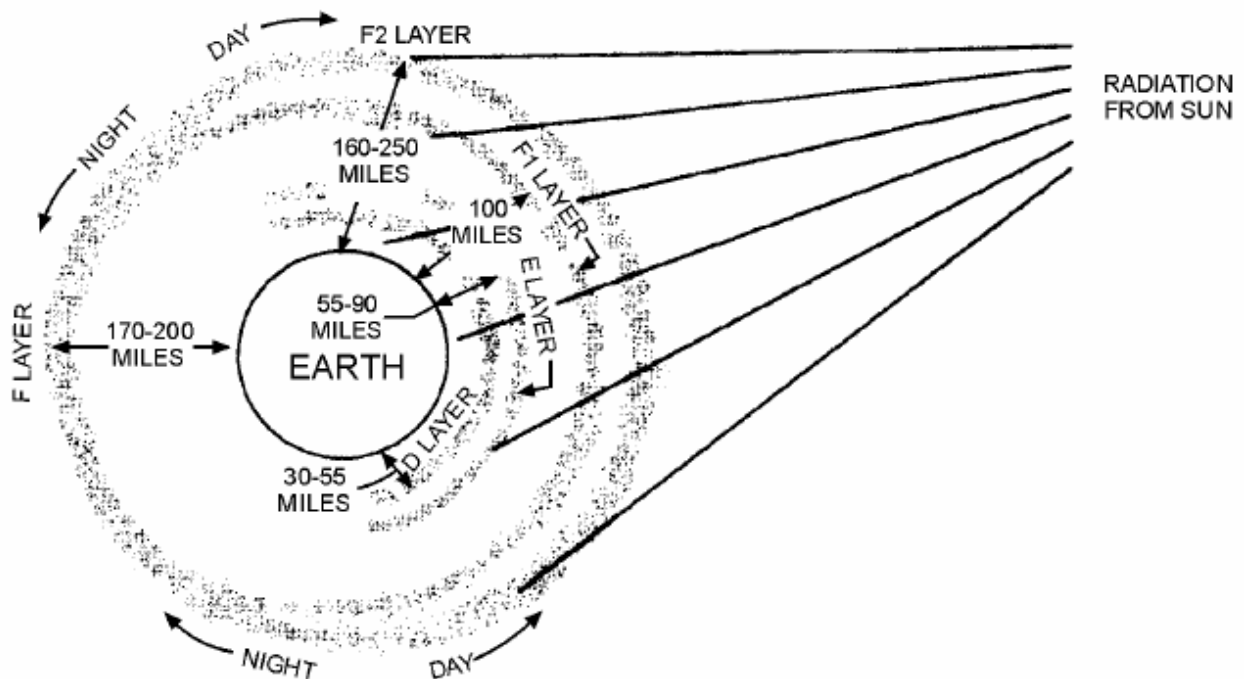


ΑΤΜΟΣΦΑΙΡΑ



ΙΟΝΟΣΦΑΙΡΑ



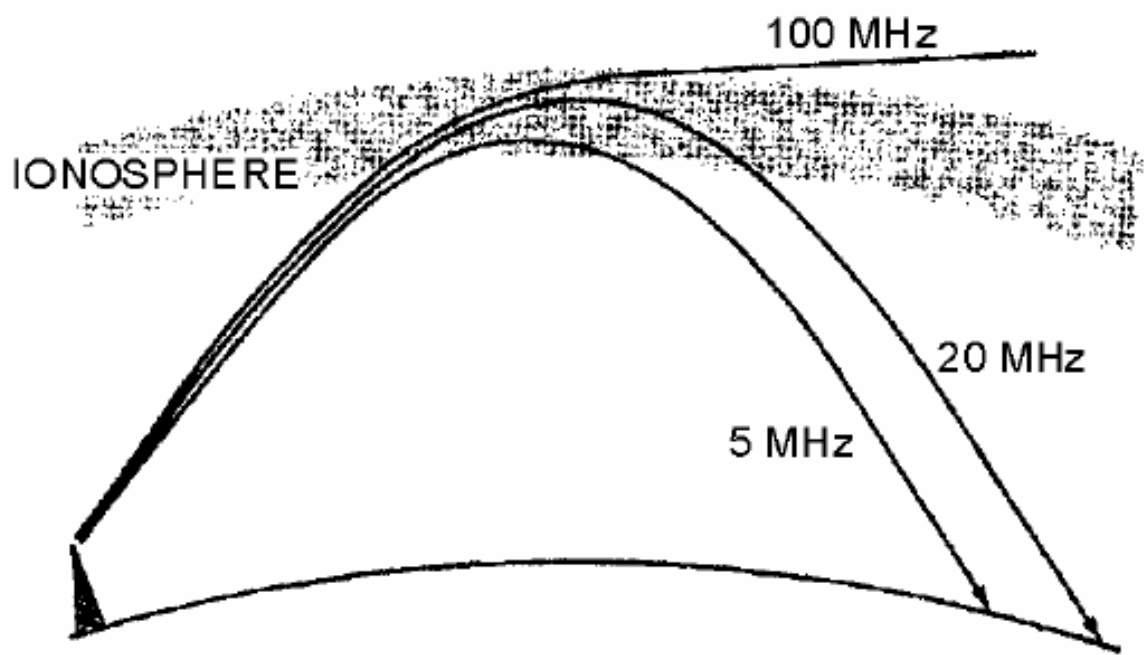
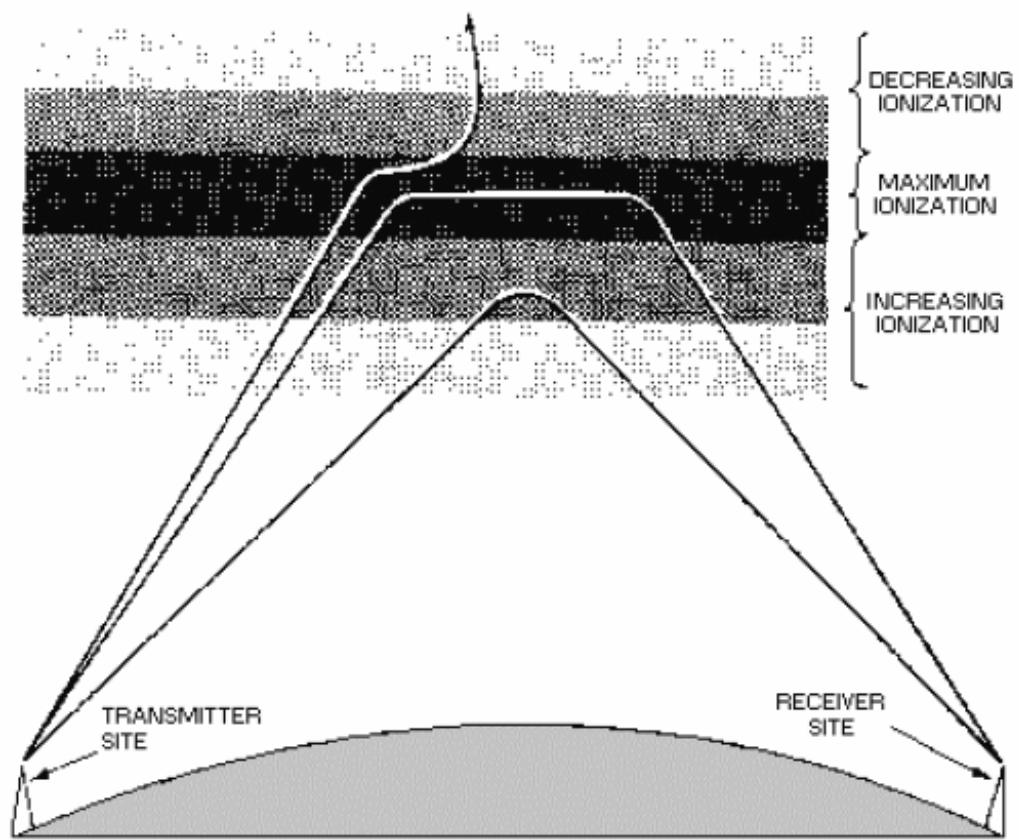


Figure 2-16.—Frequency versus refraction and distance.

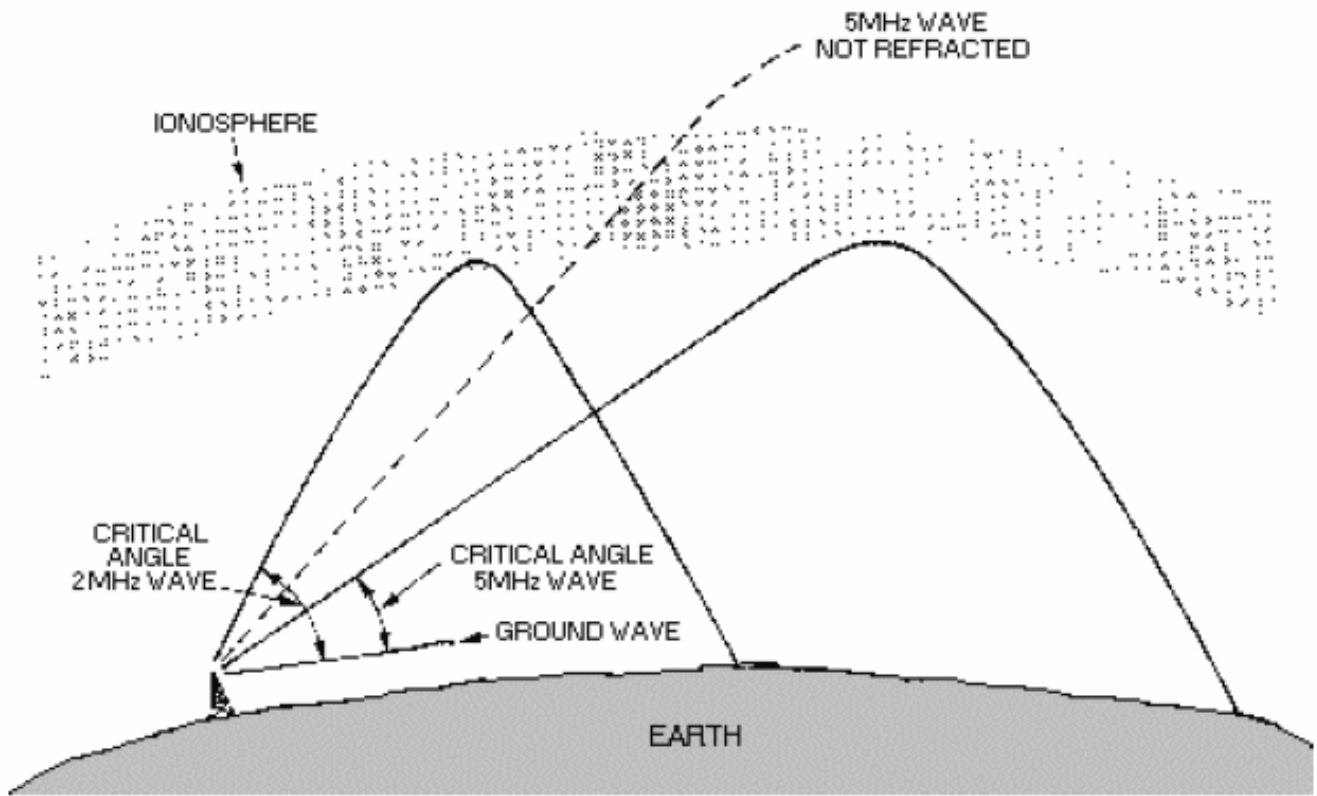


Figure 2-18.—Effects of frequency on the critical angle.

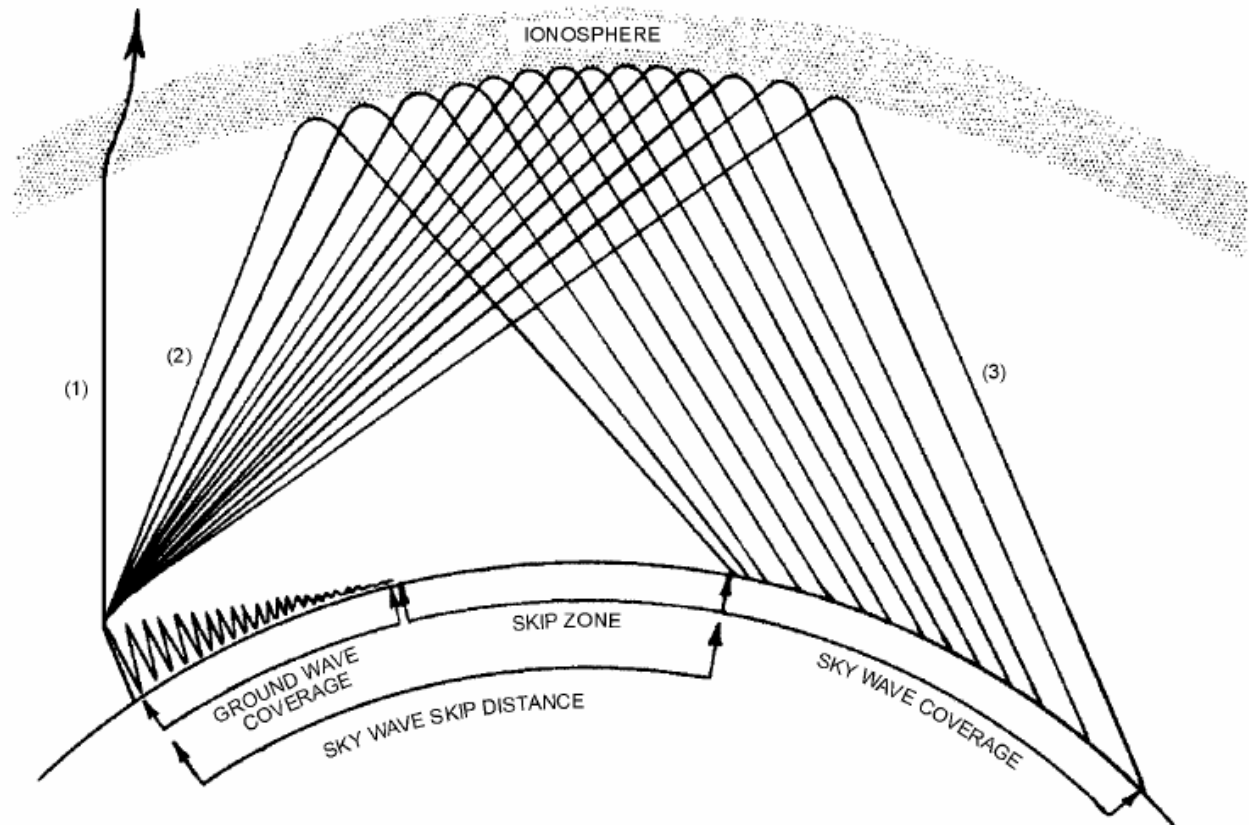


Figure 2-19.—Relationship between skip zone, skip distance, and ground wave.